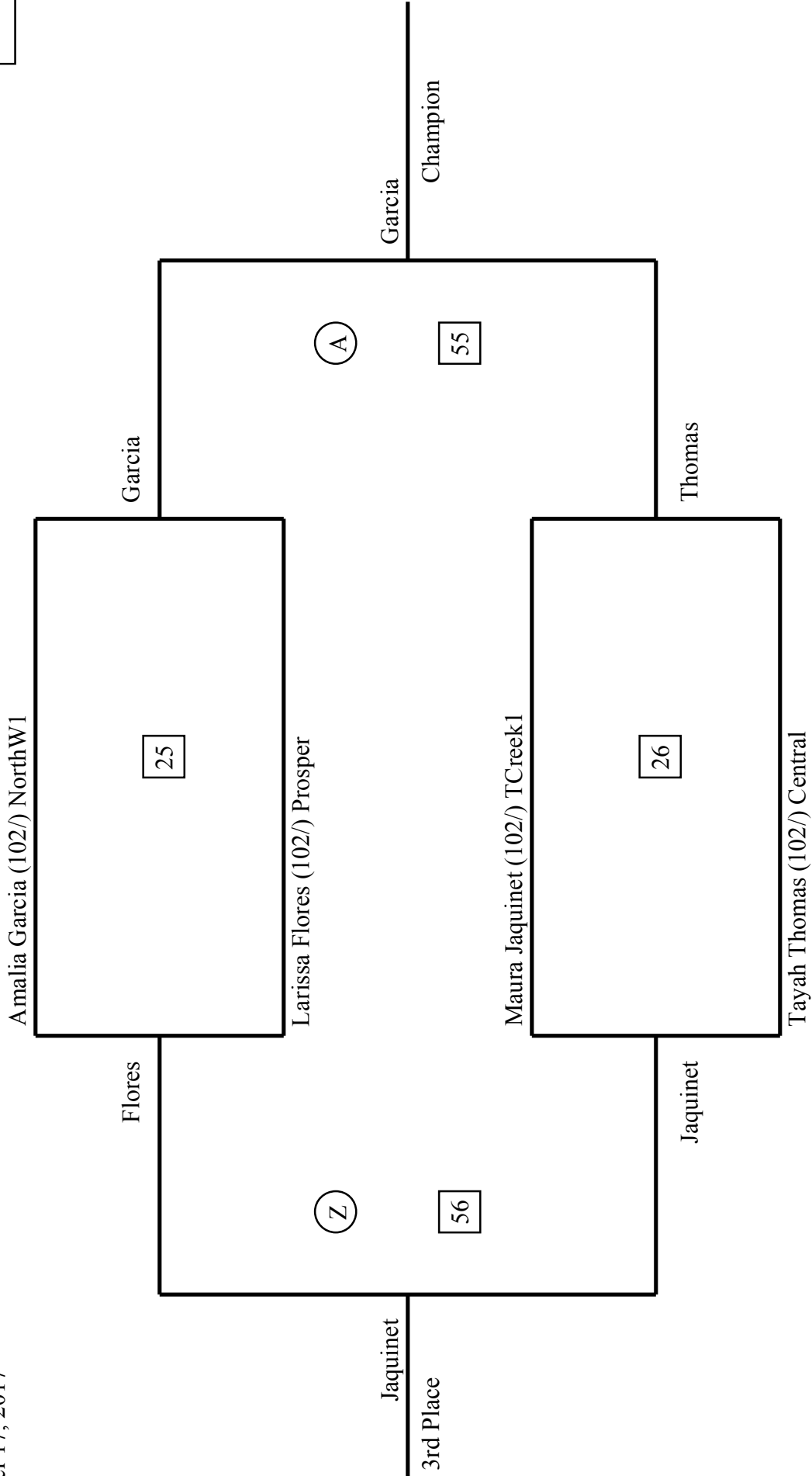
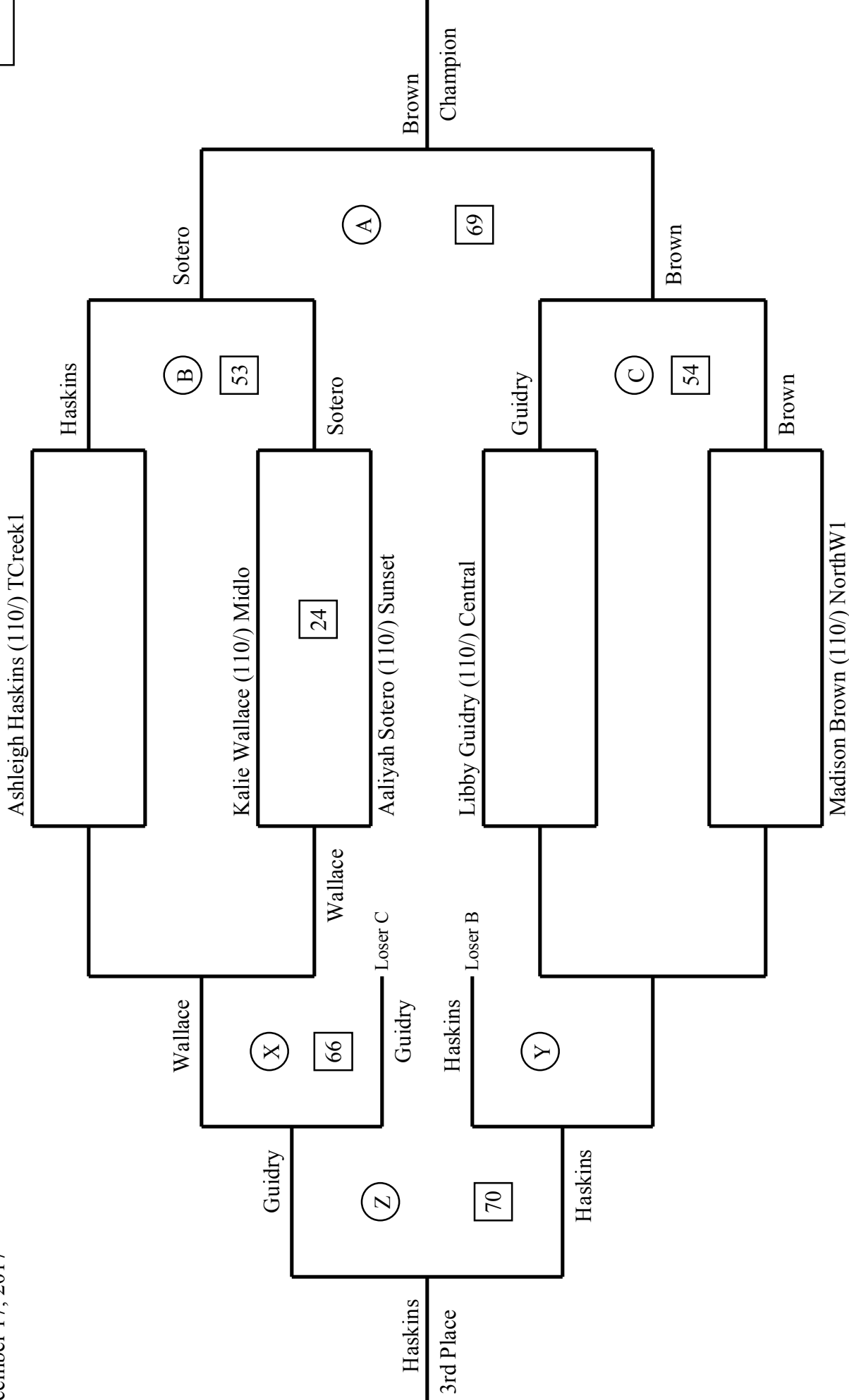
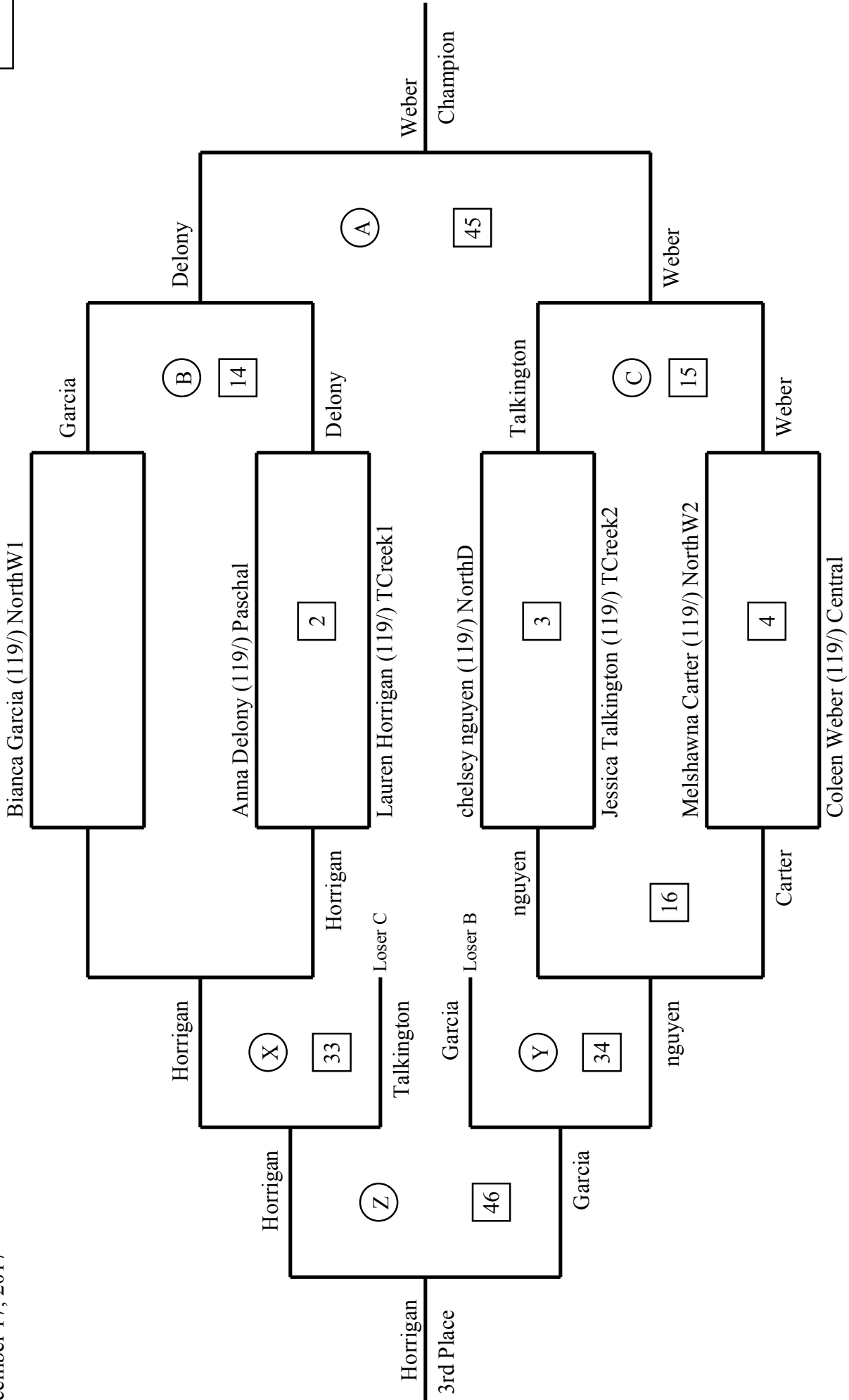


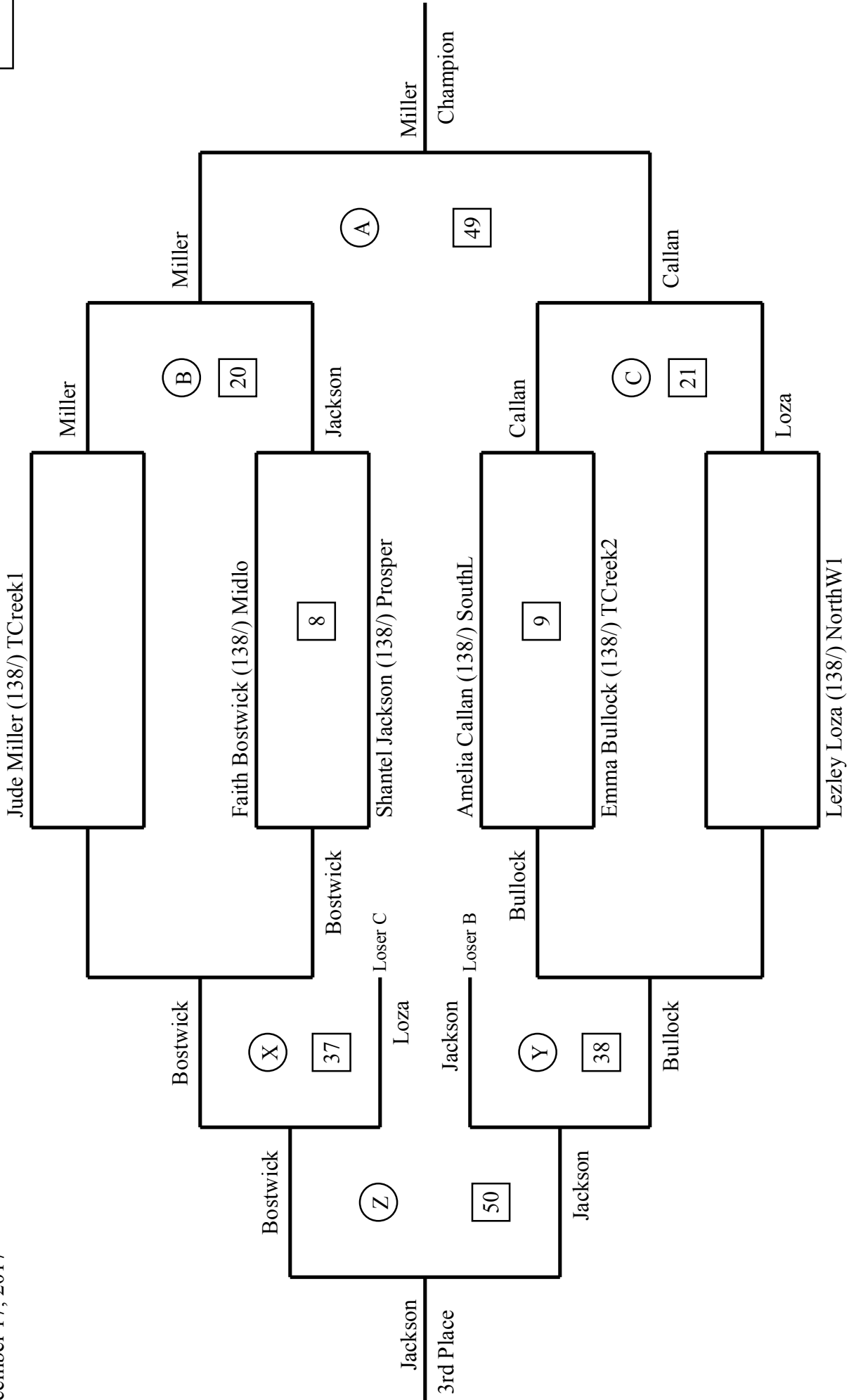
Mat
G

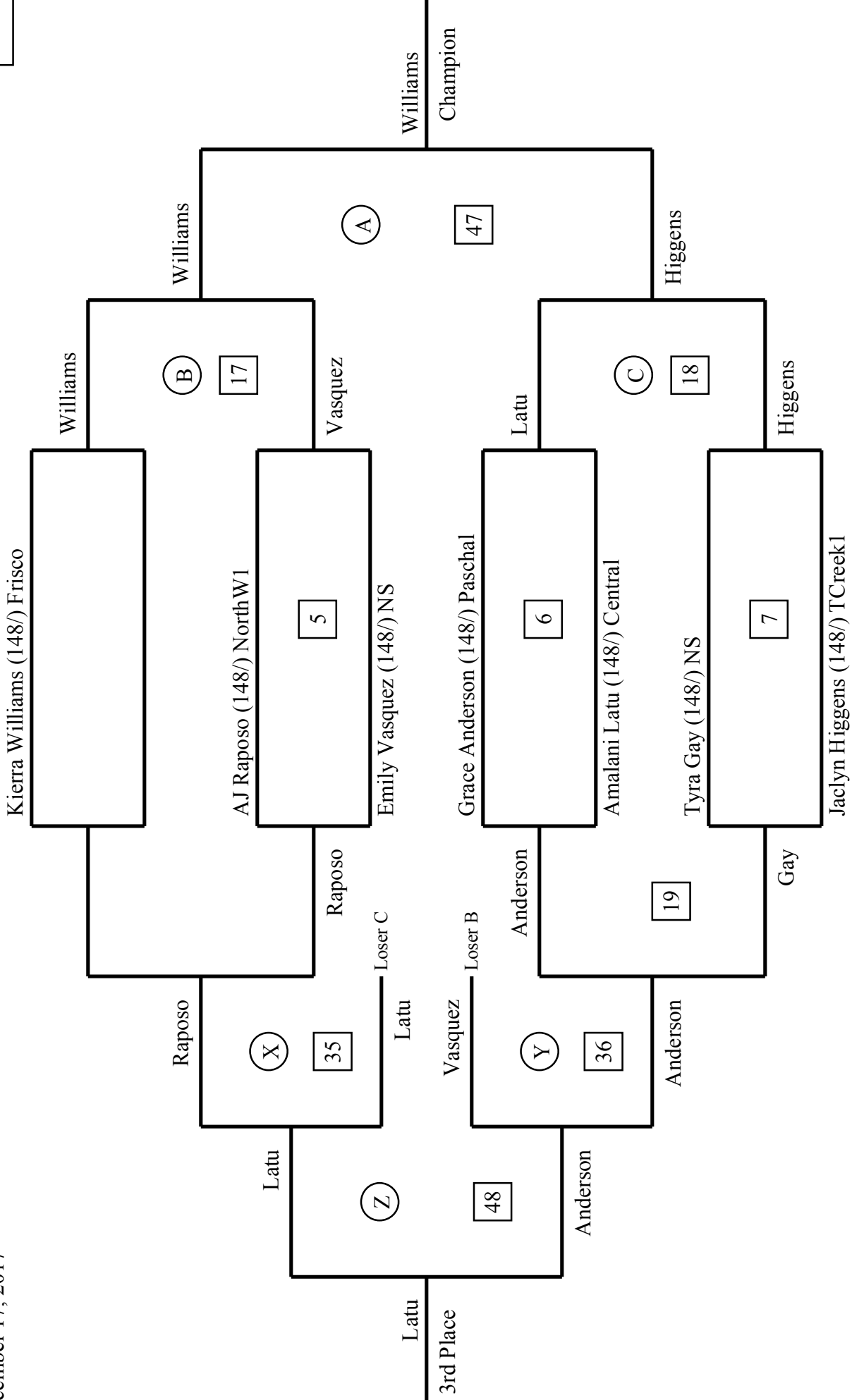


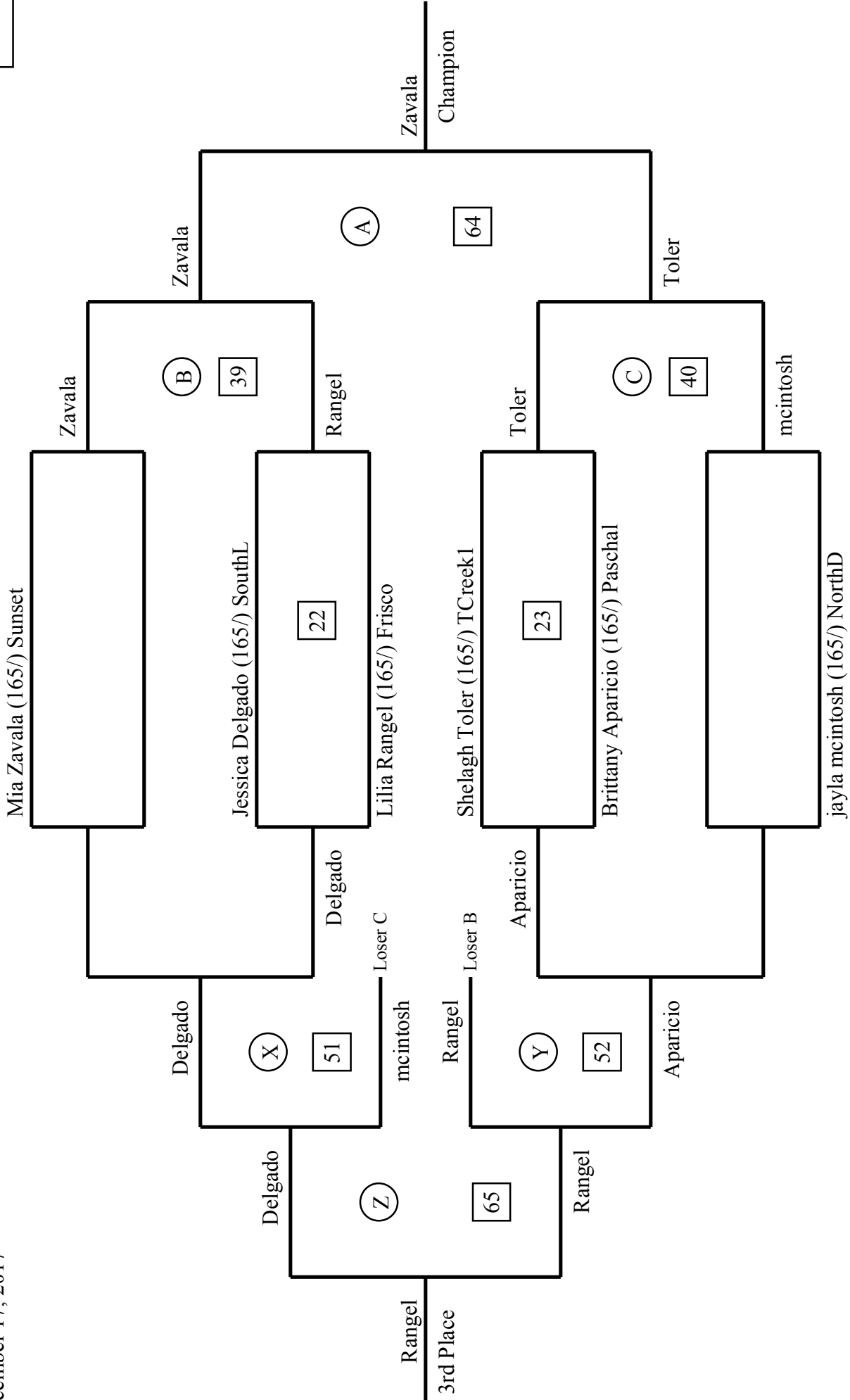
Mat
G



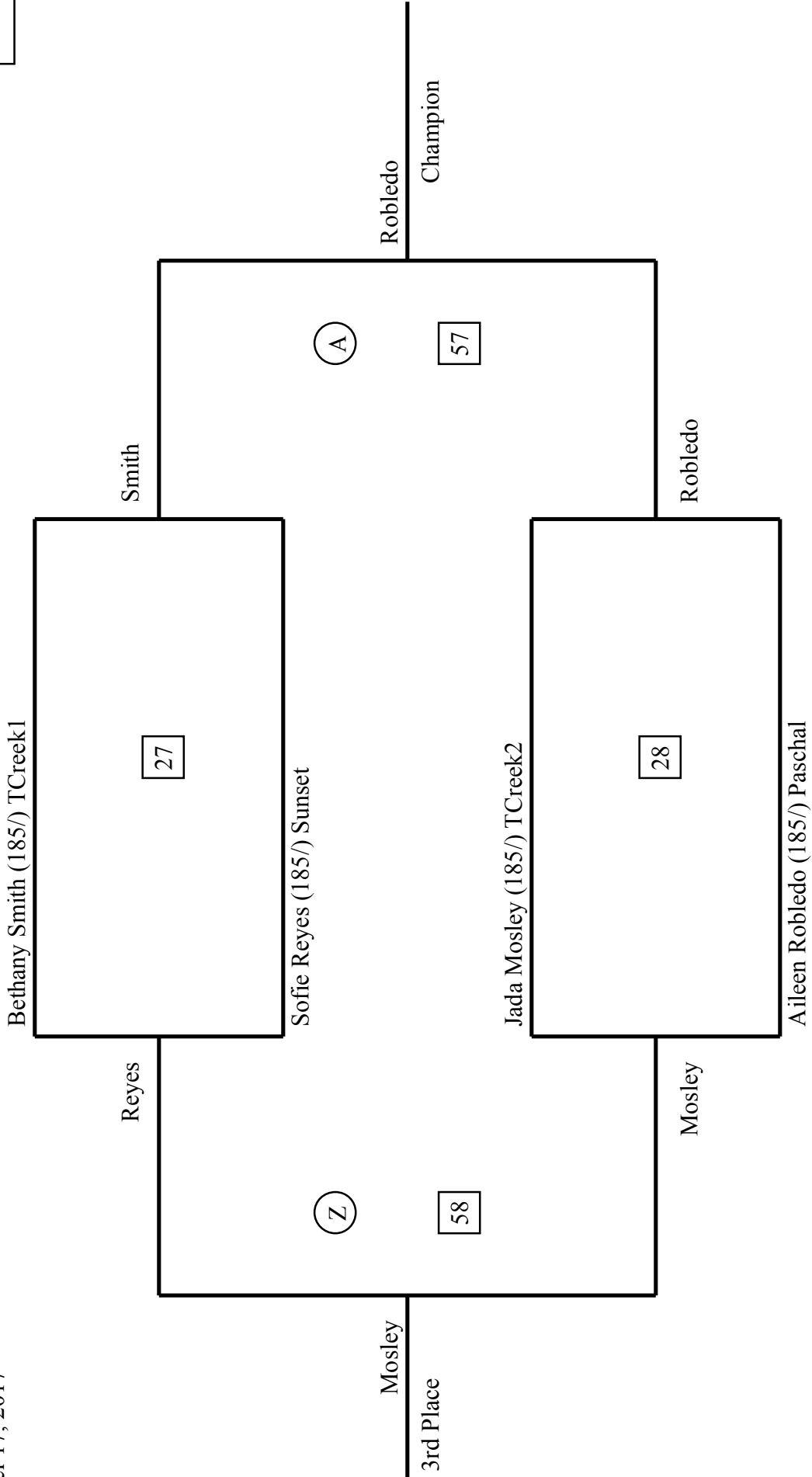




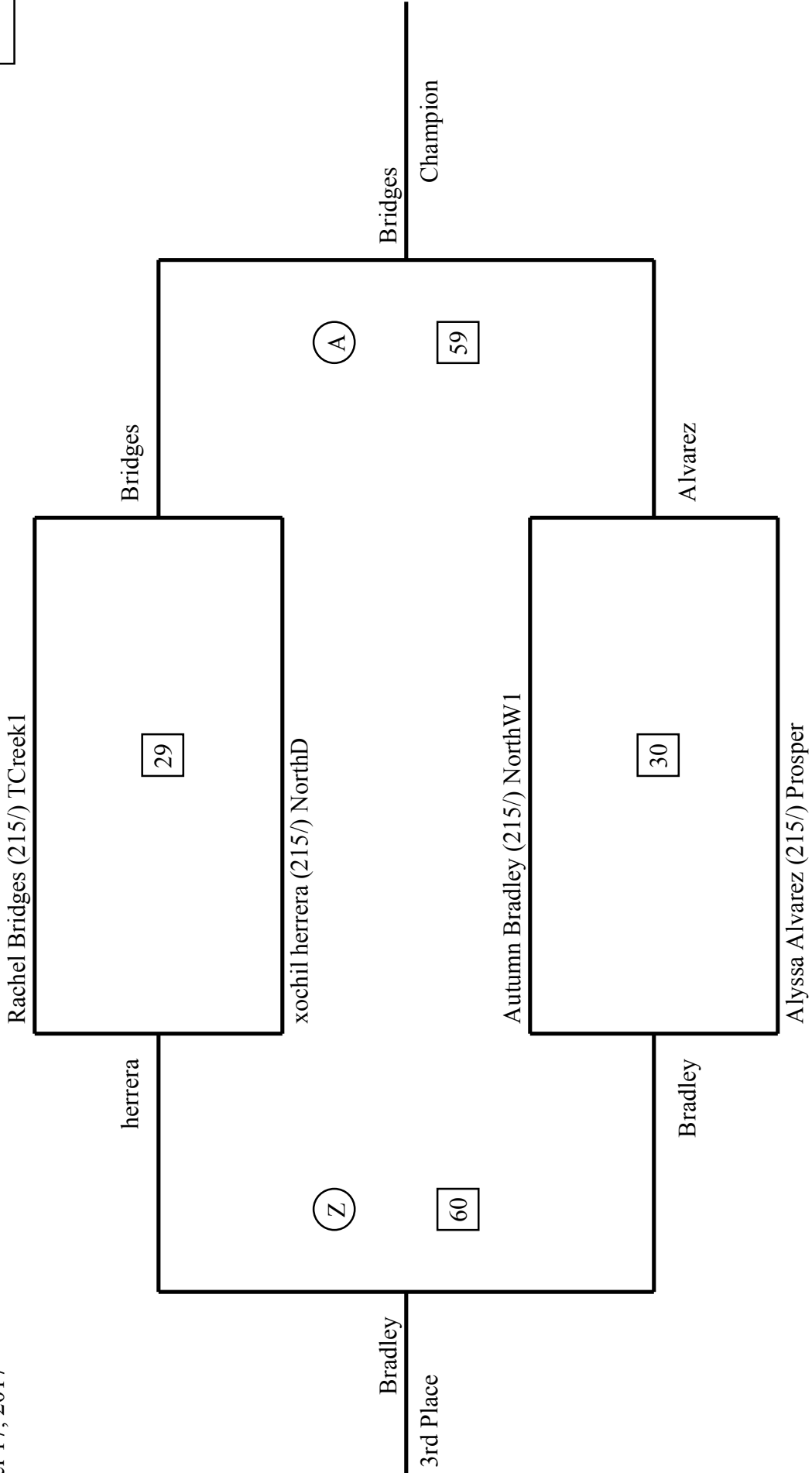




Mat
G

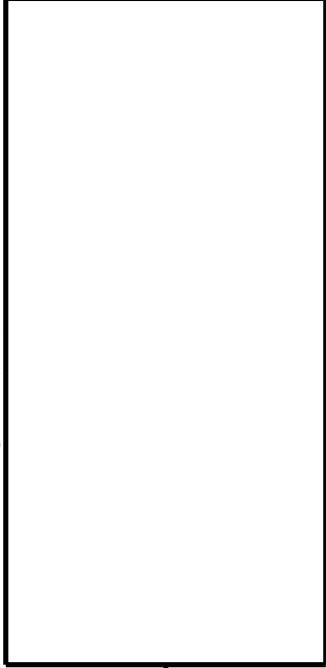


Mat
G



Mat
G

Chalimar Rodriguez (95/) TCreek1



Rodriguez

Z

A

Faz

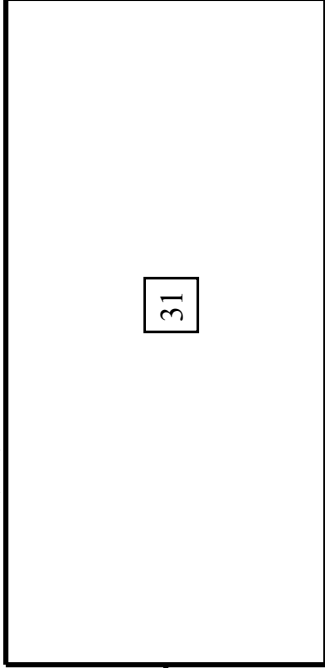
Rodriguez

3rd Place

Champion

61

Noemi Faz (95/) Sunset



Faz

Jauragui

31

Crystal Jauragui (95/) Central